

TEST 20

GRAMMAR

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1. Don't be upset. I really don't think he is _____ of your tears.
 - a. worthy
 - b. worth
 - c. worthwhile
 - d. worthiness
2. Watching your weight is _____ as watching what you eat.
 - a. the same importance
 - b. just as important
 - c. as the same important
 - d. just important
3. I can't believe people continue to smoke despite the damage it does _____ their lungs.
 - a. with
 - b. by
 - c. to
 - d. for
4. Meat _____ is very high in Greece.
 - a. consumption
 - b. consuming
 - c. consumed
 - d. consumer
5. After _____ all my options, I see that I have no other course.
 - a. examined
 - b. examining
 - c. examine
 - d. I examining
6. "Are you happy living on your own?"

"Yes, much happier _____, if I lived at home."

 - a. I would be
 - b. would I be
 - c. than I would
 - d. than I would be
7. "What are the rules of the competition?"

"The person _____ the best short story wins a 2 year scholarship."

 - a. writes
 - b. which writes
 - c. that writes
 - d. is writing
8. I don't know what to wear so I'll pick something _____ random.
 - a. in
 - b. by
 - c. at
 - d. for
9. "I don't know if I believe her story."

"_____, she's not the most trustworthy person I've ever met."

 - a. Say it needlessly
 - b. It's said needless
 - c. Needless saying
 - d. Needless to say
10. "Did you go away for Christmas?"

"No, we haven't gone anywhere _____."

 - a. for a long time
 - b. from a long time
 - c. a long time ago
 - d. since a long time

CLOZE

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Perhaps no other plant has been used for as long in as many cultures and for as many medical purposes _11_ the humble garlic plant. Garlic's wild _12_ is thought to have originated in Central Asia. The plant spread east and west with nomadic _13_ and was known to be cultivated in the Middle East more than 5,000 years ago. Its use in medicine dates from that time.

14, fresh garlic and garlic preparations have been used to _15_ colds, fever, coughs, earache, and numerous other ailments. Recent interest has _16_ on the potential uses of Allicin, the chemical _17_ of garlic primarily responsible for the plant's powerful odor, to lower high blood cholesterol levels and to _18_ strokes. Over one thousand research papers on the chemistry and clinical _19_ of garlic have been published over the past twenty years. As garlic is abundant, inexpensive, and _20_ to be safe, it will likely remain as popular in the future as it has been for the past several thousand years.

- | | | |
|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| 11. | a. than | c. from |
| | b. as | d. is |
| 12. | a. plant | c. nature |
| | b. ancestor | d. purpose |
| 13. | a. tribes | c. distribution |
| | b. purpose | d. conditions |
| 14. | a. Nowadays | c. Since |
| | b. First | d. Traditionally |
| 15. | a. be | c. treat |
| | b. get | d. drink |
| 16. | a. identified | c. focused |
| | b. research | d. that |
| 17. | a. component | c. equivalent |
| | b. action | d. characteristic |
| 18. | a. gain | c. lose |
| | b. prevent | d. circulate |
| 19. | a. papers | c. because |
| | b. laboratory | d. applications |
| 20. | a. believed | c. edible |
| | b. useful | d. also |

VOCABULARY VOCABULARY VOCABULARY

21. The _____ of nuclear weapons must be prevented.
a. proliferation
b. reverberation
c. combustion
d. denomination
22. I don't think that piece of evidence will be _____ in court.
a. accused
b. existential
c. formulaic
d. admissible
23. The keys fell into a _____ as we were hiking up a mountain path.
a. miniature
b. chasm
c. gauge
d. current
24. Can you rub my back with this _____ ?
a. penetration
b. tissue
c. ointment
d. recipe
25. He has strong, _____ arms.
a. lurking
b. bruised
c. tolerant
d. muscular
26. The _____ between their two families has been going on for 2 generations.
a. heritage
b. implication
c. performance
d. dispute
27. What was the _____ of what you just read?
a. target
b. exclusive
c. gist
d. implication
28. Everyone has a high _____ for Mr. Sanders, our boss.
a. dissent
b. regard
c. expectation
d. aspiration
29. His fireplace is lined with _____ he has won in golf tournaments.
a. assets
b. donations
c. presents
d. trophies
30. I find it _____ having to repeat the instructions over and over again.
a. exasperating
b. articulating
c. cordial
d. resentful

READING

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The causes of psychoses appear to be multiple. They include somatic (physical), biological, psychological (intra- and interpersonal) and socio-cultural factors, all of which affect attitudes, feelings and behaviours. Studies of psychological causes stress the importance of the mother-infant relationship, inability and/or lack of opportunity for the child to obtain gratification of his basic needs, and defective development of a sense of reality. Extreme maternal deprivation during the first few months of life, caused either by lack of a mothering figure through loss or by an unusually barren mother-infant relationship, generates unbearable tensions. Since deprived children have had no one with whom to relate when relationship was most important, the warmth and security derived from relating to another human being are lacking. Genetic studies indicate that a specific potential for reacting to personality stresses in a specific way can be inherited; that is, it is possible to inherit a constitutional predisposition to psychosis which is then stimulated or extinguished by other etiological factors.

In addition to the basic determinants, there are a variety of factors that may precipitate a psychosis. These may be obvious reproductions or re-enactments of earlier stresses, or they may be less apparent and seemingly irrelevant events whose relationship to previous stress is obscure. Frequently precipitating factors are organic, such as alcohol and other drugs, infectious processes, endocrine and vitamin deficiencies, physical defects and brain injuries. Other precipitating factors appear to be manifestations of stressful times and events of life, as marriage or pregnancy. Overwork has frequently been implicated, but it is a symptom rather than a cause.

31. According to the passage which of the following would not be a cause of a psychosis?
 - a. Being raised in an orphanage.
 - b. Overdoing it on the job.
 - c. Remembering scenes of your father beating you.
 - d. Suffering head injury.
32. Deprived children...
 - a. lack the sense of reality
 - b. would most likely suffer from psychological psychoses.
 - c. generate unbearable social tensions.
 - d. go on to have barren mother-infant relationships.
33. The mother-infant relationship...
 - a. stresses the study of psychological psychoses.
 - b. gives the child a false sense of reality.
 - c. is the foundation of a normal psychological make-up.
 - d. generates somatic tensions.
34. According to genetic research...
 - a. a person can inherit a tendency towards psychoses.
 - b. great stimulation is attained by psychotics.
 - c. stress is an inherited quality.
 - d. all psychoses are genetic.
35. What do children who grow up without a mother not lack?
 - a. Defective development of a sense of reality.
 - b. Unbearable tensions.
 - c. The ability to relate to others.
 - d. Satisfaction of their need to feel secure.

HOMEWORK • DERIVATIVE CHART • HOMEWORK • DE

NOUN	ADJECTIVE	VERB	ADVERB	MEANING/SYNONYM
	accused			blamed
	admissible			confess, admission
		articulate		eloquent, speak clearly
aspiration				target, goal
asset				property
	bruised			purple mark on skin
chasm				gap, abyss
combustion				inflammable, sensitive
	cordial			friendly, genial
current				recent, electricity, draft
denomination				religious sect
		dispute		disagreement
dissent				opposition
		donate		give money/time
	exasperating			annoy, frustrate
	exclusive			limited to few
	existential			relating to existence
expectation				believe, waiting for
	formulaic			not original
		gauge		guess, gadget
gist				general meaning
heritage				tradition, background
implication				involve, consequence
	lurking			wait secretly, exist
miniature				very small, make small
	muscular			having muscles
ointment				cream, salve
			penetrate	get into, infiltrate
performance				ability, entertain
present				gift
proliferation				multiply
recipe				way to cook food
			regard	consider, concerning
	resentful			bitter and angry
reverberation				echo, repercussion
target				goal, aim
tissue				soft paper, cells
	tolerant			endure, stand
trophy				reward, cup
		transform		change